

Coat Color and Trait Certificate

Call Name:	Princess	Laboratory #:	150404
Registered Name:	-	Registration #:	-
Breed:	French Bulldog	Certificate Date:	Oct. 24, 2019
Sex:	Female		
DOB:	Aug. 2018		

This canine's DNA showed the following genotype(s):

Coat Color/Trait Test	Gene	Genotype	Interpretation
A Locus (Agouti)	<i>ASIP</i>	A^Y/a^t	Sable/fawn (carries tricolor/black and tan)
D Locus (Dilute)	<i>MLPH</i>	D/d	Non dilute (carrier)
E Locus (Yellow/Red)	<i>MC1R</i>	e/e	Yellow/red
E^m Locus (Melanistic Mask)	<i>MC1R</i>	N/N	No melanistic mask
K Locus (Dominant Black)	<i>CBD103</i>	k^Y/k^Y	Agouti expression allowed
S Locus (White Spotting, Parti, or Piebald)	<i>MITF</i>	S/s ^P	Limited white spotting, flash, parti, or piebald (carrier)

Interpretation:

This dog carries one copy of **A^Y** and one copy of **a^t** which results in a sable/fawn coat color. However, this dog's coat color is also dependent on the E, K, and B genes. The sable/fawn coat color is only expressed if the dog is also E/E or E/e at the E locus and k^Y/k^Y at the K locus which allows for agouti gene expression. This dog will pass on **A^Y** to 50% of its offspring and **a^t** to 50% of its offspring.

This dog carries one copy of **D** and one copy of **d** which does not result in the "dilution" or lightening of the black and yellow/red pigments that produce the dog's coat color. The base coat color of this dog will be primarily determined by the E, K, A, and B genes. This dog will pass on **D** to 50% of its offspring and **d** to 50% of its offspring.

This dog carries two copies of **e** which inhibits production of black pigment. The coat color of this dog will be yellow/red (including shades of white, cream, yellow, apricot or red). This dog will pass **e** on to 100% of its offspring.

This dog carries two copies of **N** which does not result in a melanistic mask on the muzzle of the dog. This dog will pass on **N** to 100% of its offspring.

This dog carries two copies of **k^Y** which allows for the expression of the agouti gene (A locus) which can result in a variety of coat colors including sable/fawn, tricolor, tan points, black or brown. However, this dog's coat color is dependent on its genotypes at the E, A and B genes. This dog will pass on **k^Y** to 100% of its offspring.

This dog carries one copy of **S** and one copy of **s^P** which results in limited white spotting, flash, parti, or piebald coat color due to the co-dominance of **S** and **s^P**. This dog will pass on one copy of **S** to 50% of its offspring and one copy of **s^P** to 50% of its offspring.

Paw Print Genetics® has genetic counseling available to you at no additional charge to answer any questions about these test results, their implications and potential outcomes in breeding this dog.

Canine Genetic Health Certificate™

Call Name:	Princess	Laboratory #:	150404
Registered Name:	-	Registration #:	-
Breed:	French Bulldog	Certificate Date:	Oct. 24, 2019
Sex:	Female		
DOB:	Aug. 2018		

This canine's DNA showed the following genotype(s):

Disease	Gene	Genotype	Interpretation
Degenerative Myelopathy	<i>SOD1</i>	WT/WT	Normal (clear)
Hereditary Cataracts	<i>HSF4</i>	WT/WT	Normal (clear)
Hyperuricosuria	<i>SLC2A9</i>	WT/WT	Normal (clear)
Multifocal Retinopathy 1	<i>BEST1</i>	WT/WT	Normal (clear)
Progressive Retinal Atrophy, Cone-Rod Dystrophy 4	<i>RPGRIP1</i>	WT/WT	Normal (clear)

WT, wild type (normal); M, mutant; Y, Y chromosome (male)



Christina J Ramirez, PhD, DVM, DACVP
 Medical Director



Casey R Carl, DVM
 Associate Medical Director

Paw Print Genetics® performed the tests listed on this dog. See the Laboratory Report for interpretation and recommendations based on these findings. The genes/diseases reported here were selected by the client. Normal results do not exclude inherited mutations not tested in these or other genes that may cause medical problems or may be passed on to offspring. These tests were developed and their performance determined by Paw Print Genetics. This laboratory has established and verified the tests' accuracy and precision. Because all tests performed are DNA-based, rare genomic variations may interfere with the performance of some tests producing false results. If you think these results are in error, please contact the laboratory immediately for further evaluation. In the event of a valid dispute of results claim, Paw Print Genetics will do its best to resolve such a claim to the customer's satisfaction. If no resolution is possible after investigation by Paw Print Genetics with the cooperation of the customer, the extent of the customer's sole remedy is a refund of the fee paid. In no event shall Paw Print Genetics be liable for indirect, consequential or incidental damages of any kind. Any claim must be asserted within 60 days of the report of the test results. Genetic counseling is available at Paw Print Genetics.